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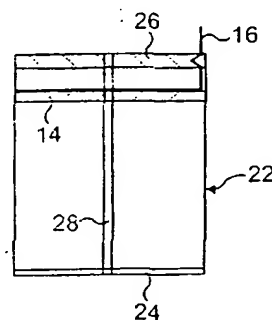
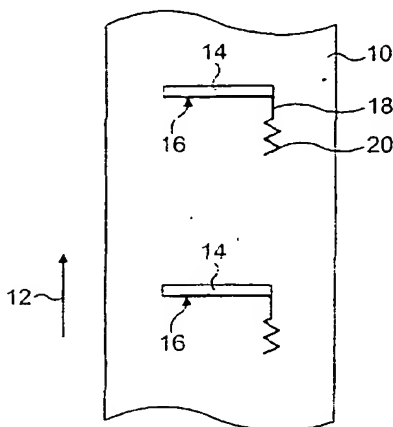
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(54) Title: RECLOSEABLE BAGS HAVING A TEAR-OPEN STRING



(57) Abstract: A reclosable bag (22) has a top seal (26) and a reclosable zipper (14). A tear string (16) passes through the top seal (26) and has a free end which can be grasped to open the top seal. The bag is made using cross-web technology with the tear strings (16) being attached to the lengths of zipper and the free ends of the strings being concertinaed in the top seal zone.

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IMPROVEMENTS IN RECLOSABLE BAGS AND LIKE CONTAINERS

This invention relates generally to reclosable bags and like containers, and is particularly concerned with reclosable bags which incorporate a zipper, i.e. male and female profiled elements which are engageable and separable in order to close and open the bag.

The invention is particularly applicable to reclosable bags which have the zipper applied using cross-web technology.

The invention is also concerned with methods of manufacturing reclosable bags and like containers which incorporate cross-web zippers.

In the manufacture of reclosable bags which incorporate both a zipper and a top seal, the consumer may find it difficult to open the top seal to gain access to the reclosable zipper. It is therefore an object of the present invention to provide a reclosable bag or like container in which the opening of the top seal by the consumer is facilitated.

Broadly in accordance with the present invention this is achieved by providing the reclosable bag with an elongate tear element, preferably a strip, tape or string which protrudes from the finished bag and which can be grasped and pulled by the consumer to open the top seal and enable access to be gained to the reclosable zipper.

In a preferred embodiment of the invention the tear element, is attached to the zipper, for example by a peel seal material, and extends through the completed top seal to protrude from the top of the bag.

The bag can be manufactured by attaching to each zipper which is applied to the film a length of elongate tear element, preferably a strip, tape or string to one of the profile members of the zipper, and attaching a tail of strip, tape or string to the film material in an orientation which will cause it to lie within the intended top seal area. Then, when the top edge of the completed bag is severed to separate

it from the adjacent bag, a short length of tear element will be left protruding.

Preferably, when the tear element is attached to the film it is concertinaed, so that when the completed bag is detached 5 this will ensure that a length of the tear element is made available to be grasped.

In order that the invention may be more fully understood, one presently preferred embodiment in accordance with the invention will now be described by way of example and with 10 reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

Fig. 1 is a schematic illustration of the application of zipper strips and tear strings to a film;

Fig. 2 is a schematic illustration of a completed bag prior to its severance from the adjacent bag;

15 Fig. 3 is a schematic illustration of the severed bag with the protruding tear string; and

Fig. 4 is a schematic illustration of the bag after the tear string has been pulled to open the top seal.

Referring first to Fig. 1, there is shown a film or web 20 10 of plastics material which travels in the direction indicated by arrow 12. Zippers 14 are applied to the film at regularly spaced intervals, for example using appropriate cross-web techniques. Each zipper 14 comprises male and female profile elements which are interengageable one with the 25 other. Either before the zipper is applied to the film, or at the same time as the zipper is applied to the film, a length of tear string 16 is attached to the zipper. The tear string 16 is attached to the zipper along the full length of the zipper, and at one end has a tail 18 extending beyond the 30 end of the zipper. This tail 18 of string 16 is attached directly to the film 10 so as to lie generally in the direction of movement of the film and extending towards the area of the film at which the top seal of the bag will be made. The tail 18 of string 16 is concertinaed over a part 35 of its length as indicated at 20, at the approximate position

where the completed bag will be severed from the adjacent bag.

The tear string 16 can consist for example of a strong plastics material, such as nylon or PET, preferably coated with a peel seal material for reasons which will become
5 apparent hereinafter.

Fig. 2 shows a completed bag 22 having a bottom seal 24, a top seal 26 and a back seal 28. As can be seen from Fig. 2, the tear string 16 is positioned to lie on the side of the zipper 14 which faces towards the top seal 26. The
10 concertinaed portion 20 of the tear string is trapped within the top seal zone. In the manufacturing process, the completed bag 22 is severed from the adjacent bag by a cutting knife (not shown). The position of the knife cut is indicated by arrow 28.

15 Fig. 3 shows the completed bag after operation of the cutting knife. Here, the tear string 16 still has a portion which is trapped within the top seal 26. However, the concertinaed portion 20 of the string, when released by the cutting operation, is free to protrude from the top of the
20 sealed bag, to enable it to be grasped.

If the protruding portion of the tear string 16 is grasped and pulled, then the top seal will be opened by the movement of the string and the length of string which lies alongside the zipper 14 will be peeled from the zipper, as
25 illustrated in Fig. 4. The mouth of the bag 22 will then be open and the zipper 14 will be accessible.

The manufacture of bags described above may be carried out as part of the operating process of a form-fill-seal machine employing cross-web technology. In such a case, the
30 bags will be filled during the manufacturing process. A typical form-fill-seal machine is shown in EP-A-0951989, the contents of which are incorporated herein by reference.

It will be appreciated that it is essential to the invention that there should be a portion of the tear strip,
35 tape or string which projects from the top end of the

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completed bag, in order to provide something for the consumer to grasp and pull. However, the use of a concertinaed section, although a convenient way to achieve this, is not to be regarded as restricting the way in which this could be
5 achieved.

CLAIMS:

1. A reclosable bag having a reclosable zipper and a top seal which is openable to gain access to the zipper, the bag having an elongate tear element which protrudes from the bag and which can be grasped and pulled to open the top seal and enable access to be gained to the reclosable zipper.
2. A bag according to claim 1, in which the tear element is attached to the zipper and extends through the top seal to protrude from the top of the bag.
3. A bag according to claim 2, in which the tear element is attached to the zipper by a peel seal material.
4. A bag according to any preceding claim, in which the tear element is coated with a peel seal material.
5. A bag according to any preceding claim, in which the tear element comprises a strip, tape or string.
6. A method of manufacturing a bag according to claim 1, in which zippers are applied transversely at spaced intervals to a web of film material, lengths of elongate tear element are attached to the zippers, tail portions of the lengths of elongate element are positioned to lie within the area where the top seal is intended to be formed, the bags, including the top seals, are formed from the web and severed to form individual bags in which an end portion of the elongate element protrudes through the top seal.
7. A method according to claim 6, in which the tail portions are concertinaed to line with the top seal areas of the bags.

8. A method according to claim 6 or 7, in which the lengths of elongate element are attached to the lengths of zipper at the same time as the lengths of zipper are applied to the web.

5

9. A method according to claim 6 or 7, in which the tail portions are concertinaed to line with the top seal areas of the bags attached to the lengths of zipper at the same time as the lengths of zipper are applied to the web.

10

10. A method according to any of claims 6 to 9, in which the lengths of elongate element are positioned to lie to the sides of the respective zipper strips that are adjacent the respective top seals.

15

11. A method according to any of claims 6 to 10, in which the elongate elements are coated with a peel seal material.

20

12. A method according to any of claims 6 to 11, in which the elongate element comprises a strip, tape or string.

13. A reclosable bag substantially as hereinbefore described with reference to the drawings.

25

14. A method of manufacturing a reclosable bag, the method being substantially as hereinbefore described with reference to the drawings.

30

ABSTRACT

IMPROVEMENTS IN RECLOSABLE BAGS AND LIKE CONTAINERS

A reclosable bag 22 has a top seal 26 and a reclosable zipper 14. A tear string 16 passes through the top seal 26 and has a free end which can be grasped to open the top seal. The bag is made using cross-web technology with the tear strings 16 being attached to the lengths of zipper and the free ends of the strings being concertinaed in the top seal zone.

(Figure 3)

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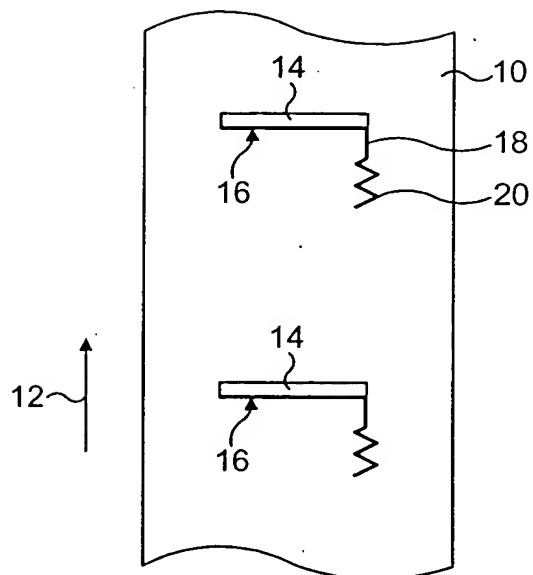


FIG. 1

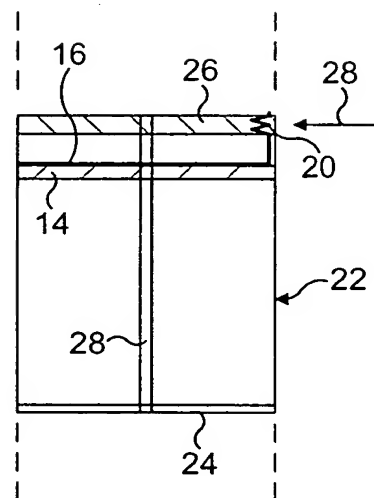


FIG. 2

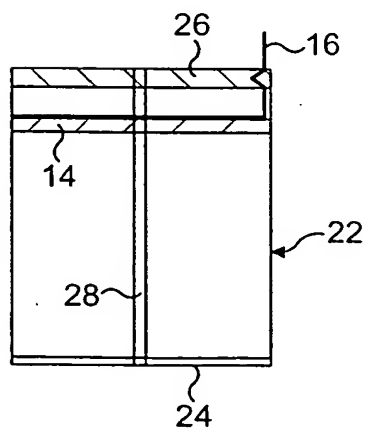


FIG. 3

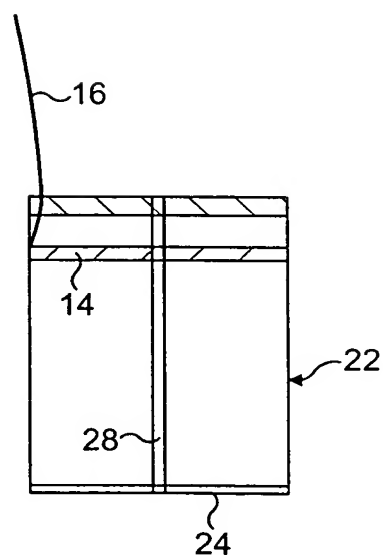


FIG. 4